



**PRACTICE SET**  
**End Semester Examination-2025**

**Program: BALLB**

**Subject: Law of Torts including CPA & Motor Vehicles Act**

**Subject Code: 24F.106**

**Semester: I**

Course Outcome	Description
CO 1	The students will be able to understand the principles of tortious liability, defences available in an action for torts, the capacity of parties to sue and be sued and matters connected therewith.
CO 2	The students will be able to evaluate the specific torts against the individual & property and judicial remedies provided under the Law of Torts
CO 3	The students will be able to analyse the provisions provided under the Consumer Protection Act, 2019.
CO 4	The students will be able to analyse the provisions provided under the Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 and Motor Vehicles (Amendment) Act, 2019.

Section A		(4 x 5= 20)			
1	Define the term "Tort" and explain its basic characteristics.	[CO1]	[Unit 1]	[Understand]	[LOT]
2	Distinguish between tort and contract in terms of legal remedies and objectives.	[CO1]	[Unit 1]	[Understand]	[LOT]

3	Illustrate with an example how the defense of “Volenti non-fit injuria” can be applied in a tort case.	[CO1]	[Unit 1]	[Understand]	[LOT]
4	Enumerate and explain the essential elements that constitute a tortious act, citing examples.	[CO1]	[Unit 1]	[Understand]	[LOT]
5	Discuss the essential elements of defamation? Identify its different types.	[CO2]	[Unit 2]	[Understand]	[LOT]
6	Explain the concept of “Res Ipsa Loquitur” and how it is applied in negligence cases	[CO2]	[Unit 2]	[Understand]	[LOT]
7	Distinguish between judicial and quasi-judicial acts, providing examples for each.	[CO2]	[Unit 2]	[Understand]	[LOT]
8	Define negligence and list its different types with brief explanations.	[CO2]	[Unit 2]	[Understand]	[LOT]
9	List and briefly explain the different types of damages recognized under tort law	[CO3]	[Unit 3]	[Understand]	[LOT]
10	Explain the concept of vicarious liability and illustrate how it applies to employers and employees.	[CO3]	[Unit 3]	[Apply]	[HOT]
11	Define strict liability and absolute liability, citing the landmark cases of <i>Rylands v. Fletcher</i> (1868) and <i>Union Carbide Corporation v. Union of India</i> (1989)	[CO3]	[Unit 3]	[Understand]	[LOT]
12	Distinguish between absolute, strict, and vicarious liability with examples from case law.	[CO3]	[Unit 3]	[Understand]	[LOT]
13	Outline the historical development of consumer protection laws in India and their significance.	[CO4]	[Unit 4]	[Apply]	[LOT]
14	List the key offences and penalties under the Motor Vehicles Act, 1988.	[CO4]	[Unit 4]	[Understand]	[LOT]
15	Explain the rights and duties of a consumer under the Consumer Protection Act, 2019.	[CO4]	[Unit 4]	[Understand]	[LOT]
16	Distinguish between the original Motor Vehicles Act, 1988, and the 2019 Amendment Act in terms of scope and penalties.	[CO4]	[Unit 4]	[Understand]	[LOT]

<b>Section B</b>				<b>(3x 10= 30)</b>	
17	Examine a scenario where a person damages another's property in an emergency. Which tort defenses could be applicable, and why?	[CO1]	[Unit 1]	[Apply]	[HOT]
18	Analyze the role of "Act of God" and "Inevitable accidents" as defenses in tort law, highlighting their differences.	[CO1]	[Unit 1]	[Analyze]	[HOT]
19	Critically assess whether the defense of "Private Defence" can justify all acts causing harm in a tort case.	[CO1]	[Unit 1]	[Evaluate]	[HOT]
20	Explain, with reasoning, how tort differs fundamentally from crime in terms of purpose, liability, and remedy.	[CO1]	[Unit 1]	[Apply]	[HOT]
21	A child is injured due to a defective playground slide. Explain how contributory negligence and parental authority could affect liability.	[CO2]	[Unit 2]	[Analyze]	[HOT]
22	Apply the principles of nuisance to a scenario where a factory emits harmful smoke affecting nearby residents.	[CO2]	[Unit 2]	[Apply]	[HOT]
23	Analyze a situation where an individual suffers harm while acting under necessity. Determine the tortious implications and possible defenses.	[CO2]	[Unit 2]	[Understand]	[LOT]
24	Compare quasi-parental authority and parental authority in the context of liability for a minor's actions.	[CO2]	[Unit 2]	[Analyze]	[HOT]
25	Critically assess whether judicial remedies in tort law adequately compensate victims in complex cases involving multiple liabilities.	[CO3]	[Unit 3]	[Evaluate]	[HOT]
26	Apply the principle of remoteness of damages to a case where indirect losses occurred due to a tortious act	[CO3]	[Unit 3]	[Apply]	[HOT]
27	Analyze the rationale behind imposing absolute liability on hazardous industries and discuss how it differs from strict liability.	[CO3]	[Unit 3]	[Analyze]	[HOT]
28	Evaluate the effectiveness of the distinctions between strict, absolute, and vicarious liability in promoting justice and deterrence.	[CO3]	[Unit 3]	[Evaluate]	[HOT]
29	A consumer receives a defective product and suffers financial loss. Identify the appropriate Consumer Disputes Redressal Agency to file a complaint and explain why?	[CO4]	[Unit 4]	[Analyze]	[HOT]
30	Apply the provisions of the Motor Vehicles (Amendment) Act, 2019, to a case of overspeeding resulting in an accident.	[CO4]	[Unit 4]	[Apply]	[HOT]

31	Analyze a scenario where a consumer faces negligence from multiple service providers. Determine which remedies under the Consumer Protection Act, 2019, would be applicable.	[CO4]	[Unit 4]	[Understand]	[LOT]
32	Examine how amendments in the Motor Vehicles Act, 2019, have altered the liability of drivers and vehicle owners compared to the original 1988 Act.	[CO4]	[Unit 4]	[Analyze]	[HOT]

<b>Section C</b>					<b>(1x 20= 20)</b>	
33	Evaluate the limitations of the tort law in protecting individuals compared to criminal law and contract law.	[CO1]	[Unit 1]	[Apply]	[HOT]	
34	Analyze a situation where property damage occurs due to emergency actions. Identify and explain which defenses in tort law may be invoked and their limitations	[CO1]	[Unit 1]	[Analyze]	[HOT]	
35	Critically evaluate the distinctions between libel and slander, citing circumstances where one may cause greater harm than the other	[CO2]	[Unit 2]	[Evaluate]	[HOT]	
36	Assess the effectiveness of defamation laws in balancing freedom of speech and protection of reputation in modern society	[CO2]	[Unit 2]	[Analyze]	[HOT]	
37	Evaluate a case where a victim suffers both direct and indirect losses. Discuss how the principle of remoteness of damages affects compensation	[CO3]	[Unit 3]	[Evaluate]	[HOT]	
38	Draft a strategy for a tort claim involving a large-scale industrial accident, showing how strict liability, absolute liability, and judicial remedies can be used to maximize victim compensation.	[CO3]	[Unit 3]	[Apply]	[HOT]	
39	Critically assess whether the Consumer Protection Act, 2019, effectively balances the interests of consumers and businesses	[CO4]	[Unit 4]	[Evaluate]	[HOT]	
40	Evaluate the effectiveness of penalties and enforcement mechanisms under the Motor Vehicles (Amendment) Act, 2019, in reducing traffic violations and accidents.	[CO4]	[Unit 4]	[Apply]	[HOT]	

### Summary Sheet

#### CO Wise

<b>CO</b>	<b>Q. No</b>	<b>Marks</b>
CO1	1.2.3.4.17.18.19.20.33.34.	100
CO2	5.6.7.8.21.22.23.24.35.36.	100
CO3	9.10.11.12.25.26.27.28.37.38.	100
CO 4	13.14.15.16.29.30.31.32.39.40.	100
<b>Total</b>		<b>400</b>

#### Unit Wise

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Q. No</b>	<b>Marks</b>
Unit 1	1.2.3.4.17.18.19.20.33.34.	100
Unit 2	5.6.7.8.21.22.23.24.35.36.	100
Unit 3	9.10.11.12.25.26.27.28.37.38.	100
Unit 4	13.14.15.16.29.30.31.32.39.40.	100
<b>Total</b>		<b>400</b>

<b>Blooms Taxonomy Level (BTL) Wise</b>		
<b>BTL</b>	<b>Q. No</b>	<b>Marks</b>
LOT	1.2.3.4.5.6.7.8.9.11.12.14.15.16.23.31	90
HOT	10.13.21.22.24.25.26.27.28.29.30.32.33.34.35.36.37.38.39.40	310
<b>Total</b>		<b>400</b>

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Reviewed By:

**Disclaimer:** -This is a Practice Set. The Question in End term examination will differ from the Practice Set. This Practice Set is meant for practice only.